

# How to secure Kafka cluster using OAUTH

Javacro 2022

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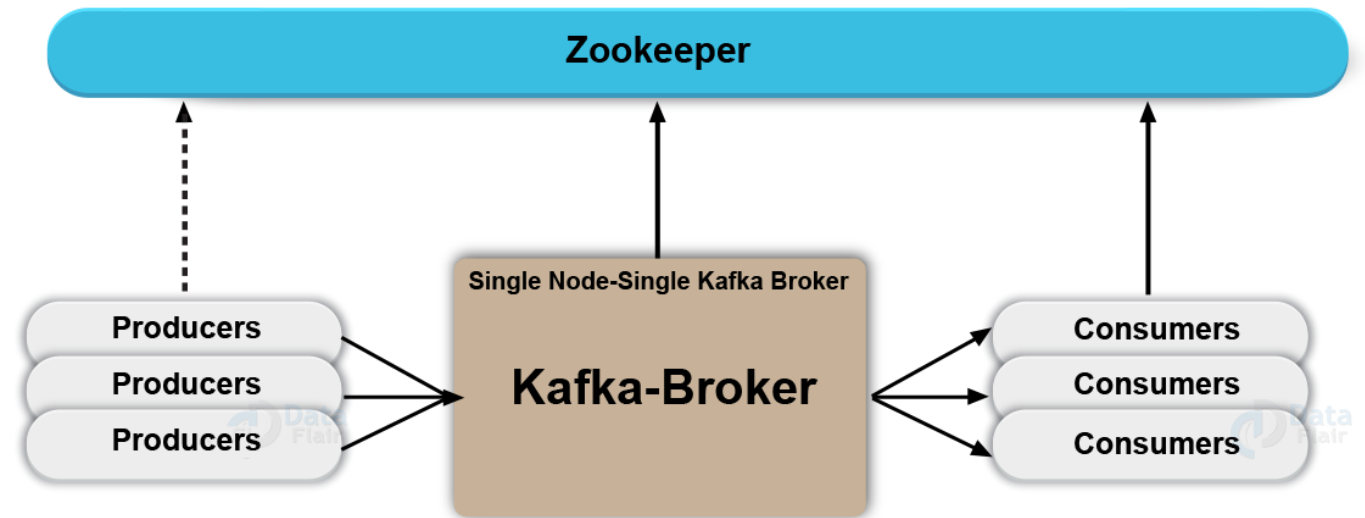
# About me

- Software, tools, architecture and integration consultant at CROZ
  - 12 years developing IT systems
  - Focused on big mission critical systems (banking, transaction processing, ...)
- 
- linkedin - [mcerkez88](#)

# Kafka ecosystem components

- Infrastructure
  - Zookeeper
  - Kafka broker
- Applications
  - Consumers
  - Producer

## Apache Kafka Broker



# Kafka ecosystem installation

- Bare metal
- VMs
- Cloud
  - As part of existing streaming platforms
  - As part of existing cloud offerings
- Kubernetes
  - Strimzi operator available from operator hub
  - <https://strimzi.io>
  - Provides declarative installation model
  - Battle tested
  - Easy to install

# How do we secure access to Kafka Broker resources?

- By default Kafka has no authentication or authorization enabled and configured
- Anybody with access can perform any action on cluster
  - Great for testing and extermination

# Authentication methods

- Different Kafka distributions support different authentication methods
  - SASL/GSSAPI (Kerberos) - starting at version 0.9.0.0
  - SASL/PLAIN - starting at version 0.10.0.0
  - SASL/SCRAM-SHA-256 and SASL/SCRAM-SHA-512 - starting at version 0.10.2.0
  - SASL/OAUTHBEARER - starting at version 2.0
  
- Possible to configure multiple methods on same broker using multiple listeners

# Authentication using OAUTH2 token

- Supported by Strimzi
- Externalized and centralized user management
- Most organization already familiar with OAUTH2
  
- Authentication only solves part of the problem.
- Once client is authenticated to broker it can still access all resources (topics)



# Authorization methods

- Authorization is separated from authentication
- Kafka delegates authorization to Authorizer interface implementations (<https://kafka.apache.org/28/javadoc/org/apache/kafka/server/authorizer/Authorizer.html>)
- Based on ACLs
- Methods supported by Strimzi:
  - Simple (defined using operator)
  - Oauth
  - Open policy agent
  - Custom (usually Ranger)
- Authorization is always configured for the whole Kafka cluster.

# Authorization using Keycloak authorization services

- Create keycloak client with enabled authorization services
- Configure strimzi cluster to use keycloak client for authorization service
- Permissions are defined using combination of Kafka authorization primitives
  - Operations
  - Resources

# Operations and resources in Kafka

- Read
  - Write
  - Create
  - Delete
  - Alter
  - Describe
  - ClusterAction
  - DescribeConfigs
  - AlterConfigs
  - IdempotentWrite
  - All
- Topic
  - Group
  - Cluster
  - TransactionalId
  - DelegationToken



Demo



Project

- javacro C:\Users\mcerkez\git\javacro
  - .idea
  - 01\_keycloak
    - realm
    - keycloak.yaml
  - 02\_kafka\_broker
    - oauth\_auth
      - cleanup.sh
      - kafka\_cluster.yaml
      - kafka\_cluster\_ca.jks
      - kafka\_cluster\_ca.p12
      - kafka\_cluster\_oauth\_template.yaml
      - keycloak.crt
      - keycloak\_truststore.jks
      - setup\_kafka.sh
  - Consumers
    - src
      - main
        - java
          - hr.javacro.consumers
            - ConsumerMain
            - TeamAConsumer
      - resources
      - test
      - target
    - Consumers.iml
    - pom.xml
  - Producers
    - src
      - main
        - java
          - hr.javacro
            - ProducerMain
            - TeamAProducer
      - resources
      - test
      - target
    - Producers.iml
  - External Libraries
  - Scratches and Consoles

```
16 offsets.topic.replication.factor: 1
17 transaction.state.log.replication.factor: 1
18 transaction.state.log.min.isr: 1
19 inter.broker.protocol.version: "3.1"
20 listeners:
21 - name: external
22   port: 9094
23   tls: true
24   type: route
25   authentication:
26     checkIssuer: true
27     jwksEndpointUri: >-
28     https://keycloak-javacro.apps-crc.testing/auth/realms/kafka-authz/protocol/openid-connect/certs
29     userNameClaim: preferred_username
30     checkAccessTokenType: true
31     accessTokenIsJwt: true
32     enableOAuthBearer: true
33     validIssuerUri: >-
34     https://keycloak-javacro.apps-crc.testing/auth/realms/kafka-authz
35     tlsTrustedCertificates:
36     - certificate: keycloak.crt
37       secretName: ca-keycloak
38     type: oauth
39 - name: plain
40   port: 9092
41   type: internal
42   tls: false
43 - name: tls
44   port: 9093
45   type: internal
46   tls: true
47 authorization:
48   type: keycloak
49   clientId: kafka
50   tokenEndpointUri: https://keycloak-javacro.apps-crc.testing/auth/realms/kafka-authz/protocol/openid-connect/token
51   tlsTrustedCertificates:
52   - secretName: ca-keycloak
53     certificate: keycloak.crt
54   delegateToKafkaAcls: true
```

javacro > 02\_kafka\_broker

Project

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      - src
        - main
          - java
            - hr.javacro.consumers
              - ConsumerMain
              - TeamAConsumer
          - resources
          - test
        - target
      - Producers
        - src
          - main
            - java
              - hr.javacro
                - ProducerMain
                - TeamAProducer
            - resources
            - test
          - target
  - Structure
    - External Libraries
    - Scratches and Consoles

keycloak.yaml

```
1  apiVersion: keycloak.org/v1alpha1
2  kind: Keycloak
3  metadata:
4    name: keycloak
5  labels:
6    app: sso
7  namespace: javacro
8  spec:
9    instances: 1
10   externalAccess:
11     enabled: True
12   podDisruptionBudget:
13     enabled: True
14   # User needs to provision the external database this is for PoC only
15   externalDatabase:
16     enabled: false
```


Name


Actions

> [Alter](#) > [AlterConfigs](#) > [ClusterAction](#) > [Create](#) > [Delete](#) > [Describe](#) > [DescribeConfigs](#) > [IdempotentWrite](#) > [Read](#) > [Write](#)

## Team-a-javacro-topic



Name \* 

Description 


Apply to Resource Type 

 OFF


Resources \* 

Apply Policy 

Name	Description	Actions
<a href="#">Dev Team A</a>		Remove

Decision Strategy 



```
public TeamAProducer () {
    Properties props = new Properties();

    // Configure kafka settings
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.BOOTSTRAP_SERVERS_CONFIG, BOOSTRAP_SERVER);
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.CLIENT_ID_CONFIG, "producer-user");
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.ACKS_CONFIG, "all");
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.BATCH_SIZE_CONFIG, 0);
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.KEY_SERIALIZER_CLASS_CONFIG, StringSerializer.class.getName());
    // Use the Apicurio Registry provided Kafka Serializer for Avro
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.VALUE_SERIALIZER_CLASS_CONFIG, StringSerializer.class.getName());

    //props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.RETRIES_CONFIG, 3);
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.LINGER_MS_CONFIG, 2*1000);
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.REQUEST_TIMEOUT_MS_CONFIG, 2*1000);
    props.putIfAbsent(ProducerConfig.DELIVERY_TIMEOUT_MS_CONFIG, 5*1000);

    //configure the following three settings for SSL Encryption
    props.putIfAbsent(CommonClientConfigs.SECURITY_PROTOCOL_CONFIG, "SASL_SSL");
    props.setProperty("sas.l.mechanism", "OAUTHBEARER");
    props.setProperty("sas.l.jaas.config", "org.apache.kafka.common.security.oauthbearer.OAuthBearerLoginModule required;");
    props.setProperty("sas.l.login.callback.handler.class", "io.strimzi.kafka.oauth.client.JaasClientOAuthLoginCallbackHandler");
    props.putIfAbsent(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_LOCATION_CONFIG, "C:\\Users\\mcerkez\\git\\javacro\\02_kafka_broker\\oauth_auth\\kafka_cluster_ca.jks");
    props.setProperty("ssl.keystore.type", "jks");
    props.putIfAbsent(SslConfigs.SSL_TRUSTSTORE_PASSWORD_CONFIG, "X0zu6hejaQYK");

    Properties defaults = new Properties();
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_TOKEN_ENDPOINT_URI, "https://keycloak-javacro.apps-crc.testing/auth/realms/kafka-authz/protocol/openid-connect/token");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_CLIENT_ID, "team-a-client");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_CLIENT_SECRET, "1dfk2a0z2jnj3fY6SbhW5EdviANYPd1V");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_USERNAME_CLAIM, "preferred_username");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_SSL_TRUSTSTORE_PASSWORD, "password");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_SSL_TRUSTSTORE_LOCATION, "C:\\Users\\mcerkez\\git\\javacro\\02_kafka_broker\\oauth_auth\\keycloak_truststore.jks");
    defaults.setProperty(ClientConfig.OAUTH_SSL_TRUSTSTORE_TYPE, "jks");
    ConfigProperties.resolveAndExportToSystemProperties(defaults);

    // Create the Kafka producer
    producer = new KafkaProducer<String, String>(props);
}
```



Q&A



# Resources

- Github link - <https://github.com/mcerkez88/javacro2022/tree/master>

**THANK  
YOU!** 

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